

This antibody was developed and validated by the Medical Research Council Protein Phosphorylation and **Ubiguitylation Unit (University of** Dundee, Dundee, UK).

## Background

Protein ubiquitylation and protein phosphorylation are the two major mechanisms that regulate the functions of proteins in eukaryotic cells. However, these different posttranslational modifications do not operate independently of one another, but are frequently interlinked to enable biological processes to be controlled in a more complex and sophisticated manner. Studying how protein phosphorylation events control the ubiguitin system and how ubiguitylation regulates protein phosphorylation has become a focal point of the study of cell regulation and human disease. MAP kinases are serine, threonine, and tyrosine specific protein kinases that regulate proliferation, gene expression, differentiation, mitosis, cell survival, and apoptosis in response to stimuli, such as mitogens, osmotic stress, heat shock and pro-inflammatory cytokines. Cloning of human Mitogen Activated Protein kinase 15 (MAPK15 or ERK8) was first described by Abe et al. (2002). A recent study into autophagy has revealed that MAPK15 can be localized to autophagic compartments increasing, in a kinase-dependent fashion, the lipidation of ATG8-like (Autophagy-related protein 8-like) proteins such as GABARAP (GABA(A) receptorassociated protein), as well as increasing autophagosome formation and SQSTM1 (Sequestosome 1) degradation, while de-

Continued on page 2



**ORDERS / SALES SUPPORT** International: +1-617-245-0020 US Toll-Free: 1-888-4E1E2E3 (1-888-431-3233) Email: sales.support@ubiquigent.com

# MAPK15 (ERK8) (human; full length), pAb

Alternate Names: Mitogen Activated Protein kinase 15, ERK8

Cat. No.	68-0040-100	Quantity:	100 µ
Lot. No.	30279	Storage:	-20°C

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS** 

NOT FOR USE IN HUMANS

Page 1 of 2

## **Physical Characteristics**

Quantity: 100 µg

Concentration: to be provided on shipping

Source: sheep polyclonal antibody

Immunogen: human MAPK15 (residues 1-544) [6His-tagged]

Purification: affinity-purified using immobilized immunogen

Formulation: phosphate-buffered saline

00 µg

Specificity: detects MAPK15 at ~63 kDa

Reactivity: human

Species cross reactivity: mouse

Stability/Storage: 12 months at -20°C; aliquot as required

## **Research Applications and Quality Assurance**

Western Immunoblotting: use 0.5 µg/ml

Immunoprecipitation: not tested



#### Western Blotting Analysis:

HEK293 cells were transfected with vectors expressing HA-MAPK15 wildtype (WT) or HA-MAPK15 (catalytically inactive mutant D154A). At 36 hr post-transfection, the cells were exposed for 10 or 30 mins to 1 mM hydrogen peroxide  $(H_{a}O_{a})$ . The cells were then lysed and the lysates denatured in SDS and subjected to SDS-PAGE on 8% gels. Western Blotting was carried out with 0.5 µg/ ml anti-MAPK15 antibody (Cat# 68-0040-100) on 60 µg total cell extract.

> **UK HQ and TECHNICAL SUPPORT** International: +44 (0) 1382 381147 (9AM-5PM UTC) US/Canada: +1-617-245-0020 (9AM-5PM UTC) Email: tech.support@ubiquigent.com

Email services@ubiquigent.com for enquiries regarding compound profiling and/or custom assay development services.

© Ubiquigent 2014. Unless otherwise noted, Ubiquigent, Ubiquigent logo and all other trademarks are the property of Ubiquigent, Ltd.

Limited Terms of Use: For research use only. Not for use in humans or for diagnostics. Not for distribution or resale in any form, modification or derivative OR for use in providing services to a third party (e.g. screening or profiling) without the written permission of Ubiquigent, Ltd.

Lot-specific COA version tracker: v1.0.0



## Background

#### Continued from page 1

creasing LC3B (microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3B) inhibitory phosphorylation. The results from this study suggest a new function for MAPK15 as a regulator of autophagy, acting through interactions with ATG8 family proteins. Also, based on the key role of this process in several human diseases, these results support the therapeutic targeting of this MAP kinase (Colecchia *et al.*, 2012).

### **Antibody Production:**

Anti-MAPK15 (human) polyclonal antibody was raised in sheep against MAPK15 (residues 1-544 of human MAPK15). The antibodies were purified by the Medical Research Council Protein Phosphorylation and Ubiquitylation Unit (MRC-PPU, University of Dundee, Dundee, U.K.) by affinity purification of the anti-MAPK15 pAbs from the sheep serum using a 6His-tagged antigenagarose column. Anti-MAPK15 (human) pAb was sourced by Ubiquigent directly from the MRC-PPU.

#### General References:

Abe MK, Saelzler MP, Espinosa R, 3rd, Kahle KT, Hershenson MB, Le Beau MM, *et al.* (2002) ERK8, a new member of the mitogenactivated protein kinase family. *J Biol Chem* **277**, 16733-16743.

Colecchia D, Strambi A, Sanzone S, lavarone C, Rossi M, Dall'Armi C, *et al.* (2012) MAPK15/ERK8 stimulates autophagy by interacting with LC3 and GABARAP proteins. *Autophagy* **8**, 1724-1740.

#### Application References:

Klevernic IV, Stafford MJ, Morrice N, Peggie M, Morton S and Cohen P (2006) Characterization of the reversible phosphorylation and activation of ERK8. *Biochem J* **394**, 365-373.

Klevernic IV, Martin NM and Cohen P (2009) Regulation of the activity and expression of ERK8 by DNA damage. *FEBS Lett* **583**, 680-684.



ORDERS / SALES SUPPORT

 International:
 +1-617-245-0020

 US Toll-Free:
 1-888-4E1E2E3 (1-888-431-3233)

 Email:
 sales.support@ubiquigent.com

#### UK HQ and TECHNICAL SUPPORT

 International:
 +44 (0) 1382 381147
 (9AM-5PM UTC)

 US/Canada:
 +1-617-245-0020
 (9AM-5PM UTC)

 Email:
 tech.support@ubiquigent.com

Email services@ubiquigent.com for enquiries regarding compound profiling and/or custom assay development services.

© Ubiquigent 2014. Unless otherwise noted, Ubiquigent, Ubiquigent logo and all other trademarks are the property of Ubiquigent, Ltd.

Limited Terms of Use: For research use only. Not for use in humans or for diagnostics. Not for distribution or resale in any form, modification or derivative QR for use in providing services to a third party (e.g. screening or profiling) without the written permission of Ubiquigent, Ltd.

Lot-specific COA version tracker: v1.0.0

Alternate Names: Mitogen Activated Protein kinase 15, ERK8

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS		Page 2 of 2	Page 2 of 2	
FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY		NOT FOR USE IN	NOT FOR USE IN HUMANS	
Cat. No. Lot. No.	68-0040-100 30279	Quantity: Storage:	100 µg -20°С	